Carlton Hill Primary School Attendance Policy

Based on new Model Policy from Brighton & Hove City Council

(in line with new statutory DfE Attendance requirements, which come in to effect from 19.8.2024)

Date approved by Governors	July 2024
Next annual review	September 2025

Statement of Intent

Carlton Hill believes that regular school attendance is essential in enabling pupils to achieve their full potential.

Our objective is to:

- Ensure parents/carers follow the framework set out in section 7 of the Education Act 1996, which states that the parent/carer of every child of compulsory school age, shall cause them to receive efficient full-time education suitable to their age, ability and aptitude, and to any SEND they may have, either by regular attendance at school or otherwise.
- Promote and model good attendance behaviour.
- Implement our policies to reflect inclusivity and fairness in accordance with the Equality Act 2010.
- Offer early intervention support and work with other agencies to ensure the health and safety of our pupils.

The Law on School Attendance

The law entitles every child of compulsory school age to receive a full-time education, it is the legal responsibility of every parent/carer to ensure this. Where parents/carers decide to have their child registered at school, they have an additional legal duty to ensure their child attends that school regularly and punctually, meaning that their child must attend every day that the school is open. There are a few exceptions, such as being too ill to attend or being given permission for an absence in advance from the school.

This policy has due regard to all relevant legislation and statutory guidance including, but not limited to, the following:

Working together to improve school attendance - GOV.UK (www.gov.uk) (applies from 19th August 2024)

The Education (Penalty Notices) (England) (Amendment) Regulations 2024 (legislation.gov.uk) (applies from 19th August 2024)

Definitions

Authorised Absence (this list is not limited to)**:**

- An absence for sickness
- Medical or dental appointments which unavoidably fall during school time
- Religious or cultural observances for days set aside by a religious body, for which the school has granted leave
- An absence due to a family emergency, taken with the school's permission

Unauthorised absence (this list is not limited to)**:**

- Parents/carers keeping children off school unnecessarily or without reason
- Truancy during the school day
- Absences which have not been properly explained
- Arrival at school after the close of registration
- Absence due to unofficial responsibilities at home
- Absence due to birthdays
- Absence due to term-time trips and holidays that have not been authorised by the school
- Leaving school without reason/the school's permission during the day

Persistent absenteeism:

- Missing 10 percent or more of schooling during the academic year, for any reason including sickness

Severe absenteeism:

- Missing 50 percent or more of schooling during the academic year, for any reason including sickness

Working in partnership to improve attendance.

Addressing the root causes of absence and removing barriers to attendance requires schools and local partners to work collaboratively with families:

EXPECT
Promote high standards of attendance and build a culture where everyone across the school prioritises attendance improvement.

MONITOR
Make use of attendance data to identify patterns of poor attendance as soon as possible so all parties can work together to resolve them before they become entrenched.

LISTEN AND UNDERSTAND
When an absence pattern is identified, discuss with pupils and parents/carers to understand, and address barriers to attendance and agree how all partners can work together to improve attendance.

FACILITATE SUPPORT
Remove barriers in school and help families to access the support they need to overcome the barriers outside of school. This may involve referrals to external agencies for further support.

FORMALISE SUPPORT

Where absence persists and voluntary support is not working or being engaged with, partners should work together to explain the consequences clearly to families. Depending on the circumstances, this may include formalising support through an attendance contract.

ENFORCE

Where all other avenues have been exhausted and support is not working or being engaged with, enforce attendance through statutory intervention or prosecution to protect the pupil's right to an education.

Parent/Carer involvement

The school will strive to build positive and respectful relationships with parents/carers to ensure their trust and engagement. Open and honest communication will be maintained with pupils and their families about the expectations of school life, attendance, and performance, so that they understand what to expect and what is expected of them. The school will liaise with other agencies working with pupils and their families to support attendance, e.g. social services.

Parents/carers will be expected to:

- Build positive and respectful relationships with school staff
- Engage with school support when offered
- Call staff for help when needed (Ms Beer, Ms Reid, Mrs Ringrose, Mrs Illman)
- Communicate with the school about possible circumstances which may affect their child's attendance or require support
- Inform the school of any change of address and ensure contact details are up-to-date

Attendance expectations at Carlton Hill Primary School

Punctuality

Children are expected to be at school every day, on time.

The register is taken 5 minutes after the doors open.

Doors Open	End of School Day
8.45am	3.15pm

Registers are taken as follows throughout the school day:

- Registers are marked by **9:00am**. Pupils will receive a late mark ('L' code - late) if they are not in their classroom by this time

- The register closes at **9:15am**. Pupils will receive a mark of absence ('U' code – unauthorised absence) if they do not attend school before this time.
- After lunch, registers are marked within **5 minutes of returning to class from lunch**. Pupils will receive a late mark ('L') if they are not in their classroom by this time, or an absence mark if they are late ('U').

Any children arriving late must enter the school via the front office with their parent/carer and the check process must be completed.

5 minutes late every day = 3 days of school lost a year
10 minutes late every day = 6.5 days of school lost a year
15 minutes late every day = 10 days of school lost a year
20 minutes late every day = 13 days of school lost a year
30 minutes late every day = 19 days of school lost a year

Sickness

If children are too unwell to attend school, parents/carers must contact the school office on 01273 604966 on the first day of absence by 8.45am and then each school day thereafter. Children with low-level illness are still expected to attend school. The traffic light guidance below may help you decide if your child is well enough to come into school. Please also see NHS guidance here: https://www.nhs.uk/live-well/is-my-child-too-ill-for-school/

If your child has a medical condition that could impact school attendance, please let us know. There may be support that we can offer.

RED – STAY AT HOME	AMBER – COME TO SCHOOL AND COMMUNICATE WITH STAFF	GREEN – COME TO SCHOOL
Sickness & Diarrhoea 48 hours must have elapsed before a child can return to school from the last episode.	**Headache, Feeling Sick, Stomach Ache** Children often feel unwell if they are anxious, if in doubt contact the school for advice.	**Mild cough, Cold, Sore Throat, Feeling Tired** We will always contact you if your child is ill during the school day

If your child is ill, please inform the school **every day they are absent** by:

- Calling the school 01273 604966
- Emailing admin@carltonhill.brighton-hove.sch.uk

Appointments

In accordance with DfE guidance, routine medical and dental appointments should be arranged outside of school hours wherever possible. If the appointment time allows your child to come to school for registration and then leave later, this will mean that less school is missed. Your child should return to school straight after their appointment wherever possible.

Term time holidays

The DfE statutory guidance states that "Generally, the DfE does not consider a need or desire for a holiday or other absence for the purpose of leisure and recreation, to be an exceptional circumstance." It also states that "a school cannot grant leave of absence retrospectively."

The fundamental principles for defining 'exceptional' are where requests are rare, significant, unavoidable and short.

For term-time absence to be granted:

a) Permission must be requested at least two weeks before the absence begins.

b) Permission must be requested by the parent/carer who the pupil normally lives with.

c) A parent/carer must explain in writing/by completing a Leave of Absence request form why they believe the circumstances to be exceptional and provide all necessary evidence to the school at the time the request is made.

It is the parent/carer's responsibility to provide evidence when making the request.

If a leave of absence is granted, it is for the school to determine the length of the time the pupil can be away from school.

A term-time absence taken without the school's written permission may trigger a Fixed Penalty Notice, which is issued by the Local Authority.

Fixed Penalty Notices

The national threshold for triggering a Fixed Penalty Notice is met when a pupil has been recorded as having had unauthorised absence for 10 or more sessions (5 or more school days) in a period of 10 school weeks. One or a combination of the following codes count as unauthorised absence:

- G-codes (unauthorised term-time holiday)
- N-codes (no reason yet provided for absence)
- O-codes (poor attendance)
- U-codes (lateness after close of registration)

The first fine is £160 *per parent/carer per child,* if paid within 28 days, reduced to £80 if paid within 21 days.

If a second fine is issued to that parent/carer within a period of 3 school years, the fine is £160 *per parent/carer per child* to be paid within 28 days and there is no reduction if paid within 21 days.

A third penalty notice cannot be issued to the same parent/carer in respect of the same child, within 3 years of the first fine being issued. In a case where the national threshold is met for a third time (or subsequent times) within those 3 years, alternative action could be taken, such as prosecution.

There is no right of appeal once a Fixed Penalty Notice is issued, so disputes over how an absence is classified must be settled with the school before the absence is taken.

Full details relating to Fixed Penalty Notice amounts and thresholds can be found in the Code of Conduct on the Brighton & Hove City Council website.

Religious observances

Absence can be granted on a day that is exclusively set apart for religious observance by the religious body the parents/carers belong to. Parents/carers must have requested and secured permission from the school in advance.

Modelling, sport and acting performances/activities

Parents/carers of pupils that will be taking part in entertainment/performances, (i.e. modelling, TV, films, theatre, etc) which require them to be absent from school, must obtain permission from the school before a child performance licence can be issued. The agent, organiser or parent/carer will usually be the person who requests the absence from the school. Further information regarding licensing legislation can be found here: England Performance Legislation - NNCEE - National Network for Children in Employment & Entertainment. For more information, please visit Brighton & Hove City Council's website: Apply for a child performance licence (brighton-hove.gov.uk) or contact childperformancelicensing@brighton-hove.gov.uk.

Young carers

Schools will provide a caring and flexible approach to support the needs of young carers, to help maintain regular attendance at school. Further support from other agencies will be sought, if appropriate.

First day absence protocols

On the first day of absence, parents/carers must contact the school via the school office 01273 604966 or admin@carltonhill.brighton-hove.sch.uk by 8.45am.

School will contact parents/carers of any child who does not arrive at school after the close of registration, to confirm the reason for absence. Further safeguarding action will be taken if necessary.

Schools will check emails and voicemails for any notifications of pupil absence and will update registers with reasons for absence.

Parents/Carers need to inform the school office every day that their child is absent

Attendance Contacts

Please contact the school office 01273 604966 to discuss any potential support that can be offered.

Class Teachers

- Teachers take the attendance register **at the start of each school day** and **at the start of the afternoon session**. This register will record whether a pupil is present or absent.

Attendance Champion – Headteacher

- Responsible for improving and maintaining good attendance, establishing and maintaining effective systems for tackling absence, ensuring they are followed by all staff
- Responsible for regularly monitoring and evaluating progress, including the efficacy of the school's strategies and processes
- Ensures the Attendance Policy is fully implemented
- Ensure there is a whole school approach to improving attendance. This could include regular attendance items in Newsletters
- Oversee attendance processes
- Conduct attendance reviews in line with escalation procedures.
- Establish a range of evidence-based interventions to address barriers to attendance and provide additional support
- Ensure attendance processes are integrated throughout the school
- Maintain an attendance tracking system

Attendance Officer – School Administrator

The Attendance Officer will:

- Check email, phone messages and update registers accordingly
- Oversee first day absence protocols
- Provide parents/carers with 'Leave of Absence Request Forms' when requested
- Verify that a parent/carer's contact details are up to date

Where a pupil at risk of Persistent Absenteeism (PA) is also at an increased risk of harm, the school will work in conjunction with all relevant authorities, e.g. Social Services, to support the pupil in line with the school's duty of care.

The Local Authority

- Has an Attendance Team that work with schools in the city to help identify barriers to attendance when necessary
- Monitors local attendance data

- Offers opportunities for schools in each area to share best practice
- Can provide information/signposting for support services for pupils identified as persistently or severely absent (or at risk of becoming so)
- Works jointly with the school to provide formal support options and legal processes
- Will, where there are safeguarding concerns, facilitate joint working between the school, children's social care and other statutory safeguarding partners where necessary
- Can, where support is not appropriate (e.g. term time holidays) or being engaged with, enforce attendance through legal intervention and Fixed Penalty Notices

The School Governing Body at Carlton Hill Primary School

- Work with senior leaders to set strategic goals or areas of focus for school attendance, providing support, and challenge, where necessary
- Review attendance data at board meetings (including school-level trends and benchmarking with other schools)
- Pay particular attention to pupil cohorts that have poor attendance, have had poor attendance historically, or face entrenched barriers to attendance. For example, pupils:
    - With a social worker
    - From a background where attendance has been a concern
    - With a long-term medical condition
    - With special education needs and/or disabilities (SEND)
    - With Free School Meals eligibility
    - Analyse the school's absence and attendance rates

Staff training

All school staff are expected to promote a focus on attendance and recognise the importance of early intervention. As part of their induction and refresher training, staff will be able to identify potentially "at-risk" pupils and understand that absence can indicate wider issues requiring support. If support is unsuccessful or not engaged with, all staff will be aware of escalation processes.

Pupils at risk of persistent absence (PA)

The school will ensure it offers support to pupils at risk of persistent absence (PA), in conjunction with all relevant external authorities, where necessary.

Monitoring and review

Attendance and punctuality will be monitored throughout the year. The school's attendance target is **95%.**

This policy will be reviewed **annually** by the headteacher.

The next scheduled review date for this policy is **September 2025**.